

POTOMAC RIVER FISHERIES COMMISSION

2025

SPORT FISHING IN THE TIDAL POTOMAC RIVER
LEGAL SIZES, LIMITS AND OTHER RESTRICTIONS

2025

A Sport Fishing License Is Required ♦ Possession of Fillets Is Prohibited ♦ Any Fish Caught with Hook and Line May Not Be Sold or Offered for Sale (except by commercial license) ♦ Any Fish Whose Size Is Prohibited, Season Is Closed, or Is in Excess of the Possession Limit Must Be Immediately Released to the Waters Where Found ♦ No High-Grading Allowed — It Is Unlawful to Return Fish to the Water After It Is Placed into a Cooler or Storage

All sizes are total length (TL) and all restrictions are subject to change.

Rev. 3/1/2025

Striped Bass (Rockfish)

Non-Offset (Inline) Circle Hooks are required to be used when fishing for striped bass using cut or whole natural bait. Targeting is defined as “to catch or attempt to catch.”

Catch and Release	January 1 through May 15	No harvest permitted of any size
Bait Restrictions:	No live eel. No more than 2 hooks or set of hooks per rod or line.	
Summer/Fall Season		
Season Open:	May 16–July 6 and Aug. 21 — Dec. 31	
Season Closed:	July 7 through Aug. 20 (No Direct Targeting)	
Minimum Size Limit:	Minimum 19.0” and Maximum 24.0”	
Possession Limit:	1 per person/day	
Bait Restrictions:	No more than 2 hooks or set of hooks per rod or line.	



Black Bass (Largemouth Bass)

Season: 15” Mar. 1–June 15
Minimum Size Limit: 12” all other times
Possession Limit: 5 per person



Eel

Minimum Size Limit: 9”
Possession Limit: 25 per person



Black Drum

Minimum Size Limit: 16”
Possession Limit: 1 per person



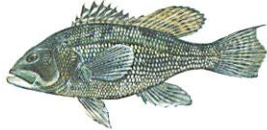
Pike (Chain Pickerel)

Minimum Size Limit: 14”
No Possession Limit



Black Sea Bass

Season: May 15–Dec. 31
Minimum Size Limit: 13”(1)
Possession Limit: 15 per person
(1) Tail filament is not incl. in total length of the fish.



Red Drum (Puppy Drum)

Minimum Size Limit: 18”
Maximum Size Limit: 25”
Possession Limit: 5 per person



Bluefish (Taylor)

Jan. 1–Dec. 31
Minimum Size Limit: 8”
Recreational Possession Limit: 3 per person
Charter/“For Hire” Possession Limit: 5 per person



Spanish Mackerel

Minimum Size Limit: 14”
Possession Limit: 15 per person



Catfish — Bullhead

Minimum Size Limit: 6”
No Possession Limit



Spotted Sea Trout

Minimum Size Limit: 14”
Possession Limit: 10 per person



Catfish — Blue

Season: Year Round
No Minimum Size Limit
No Possession Limit



Summer Flounder

Jan. 1–May 31	June 1–Dec. 31
16” minimum	17.5” minimum
4 per person	4 per person



Cobia*

Season: June 15–Sept. 20
Minimum Size Limit: 43”
Possession Limit: 1/person or 2/vessel



Tautog

Minimum Size Limit: 14”
No Possession Limit



Crappie

No Minimum Size Limit
Possession Limit: 10 per person



Weakfish (Sea Trout)

Minimum Size Limit: 12”
Possession Limit: 1 per person



Croaker (Hardhead)

Minimum Size Limit: 9”
Possession Limit: 25 per person



Yellow Perch

Minimum Size Limit: 9”
Possession Limit: 10 per person



Snakehead

No Minimum Size Limit
No Possession Limit
Unlawful to possess a live snakehead or to return, release, or otherwise discard a living snakehead



Spot

Possession Limit: 50 per person



Shad — American

Season Closed — Moratorium



Sturgeon

Season Closed — Moratorium



Shad — Hickory

Season Closed — Moratorium



River Herring — Moratorium

Season Closed



Blueback

Alewife

POTOMAC RIVER FISHERIES COMMISSION
SPORT FISHING LICENSE RECIPROCITY GUIDELINES

Licenses That Will Be Accepted

NOTICE – While PRFC fishing licenses are valid in MD & VA areas listed here, the seasons, sizes and creel limits for each species may be different. Check MD & VA rules before fishing.

Bodies of Water	Virginia		PRFC Sport Fishing License	Maryland	
	Fresh Water	Salt Water		Bay Sport	Non Tidal
Potomac River (Tidal) Waters of the District of Columbia (DC license required)	No	No	No	No	No
Main stem of the Potomac River above Rt. 301 bridge	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Main stem of the Potomac River below Rt. 301 bridge	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
MD tributaries above Rt. 301 bridge up to demarcation lines <i>(listed below)</i>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
MD tributaries below Rt. 301 bridge up to demarcation lines <i>(listed below)</i>	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
MD tributaries upstream of demarcation lines <i>(listed below)</i>	No	No	No	No	Yes
VA tributaries above Rt. 301 bridge up to demarcation lines <i>(listed below)</i>	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
VA tributaries below Rt. 301 bridge	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
VA tributaries upstream of demarcation lines <i>(listed below)</i>	Yes	No	No	No	No
Chesapeake Bay MD portion of Chesapeake Bay and its other tidal tributaries	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
VA portion of Chesapeake Bay and its saltwater tributaries	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Patuxent River Above MD Rt. 214 bridge	No	No	No	No	Yes
Below MD Rt. 214 bridge	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Rappahannock River Above Rt. 360 bridge	Yes	No	No	No	No
Main stem below Rt. 360 bridge	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Tributaries below/downstream of Rt. 360 bridge	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Virginia Ocean – Including ocean tributaries	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No

Demarcation Lines (Boundary Lines) between Tidal and Non-Tidal or Saltwater and Freshwater

Maryland	Virginia
Tidal waters of the Potomac River tributaries between the border with District of Columbia along its southeast quadrant line and the Chesapeake Bay are downstream of the highway bridges of the following: Breton Bay - MD Rt. 243; Henson Run - Oxon Hill Rd.; Mattawoman Creek - MD Rt. 225; Nanjemoy Creek - Trappe Bridge on MD Rt. 6; Piscataway Creek - MD Rt. 224 (Livingston Rd.); Port Tobacco Creek - MD Rt. 6; St. Clements Bay - MD Rt. 234; St. Mary's River - MD Rt. 5, (Great Mills Rd.); Wicomico River - MD Rt. 234; Other tidal bays and tributaries thereof.	Virginia waters between the District of Columbia and Rt. 301 bridge downstream of the following: Accotink Creek - Rt. 1 bridge; Aquia Creek - 1st bridge above Aquia Harbor Marina; Chopawamsic - Rt. 1 bridge; Choptank - Causeway; Dogue Creek - Rt. 235, Mt. Vernon Memorial Parkway; Four Mile Run - Rt. 1 bridge; Hunting Creek - Rt. 1 bridge; Little Hunting Creek - Rt. 1 bridge; Neabsco - Rt. 1 bridge; Occoquan River - fall line; Pohick Creek - Rt. 611 (Colchester Rd.); Potomac Creek - Rt. 608 bridge; Powells Creek - Rt. 1 bridge; Quantico Creek Rt. 1 bridge; Unnamed bays & tributaries accessible by gas powered boats.

